the appriser APRIL/MAY/JUNE 2023 VOLUME XLI, NUMBER 2



Summer's Here ... But TAAD's Planning For

Fall Education!

TAAD is planning a variety of education offerings this fall. We'll be back at the North Austin/Round Rock Marriott ... we will be a comfortable distance apart, but we are still meeting!

RPA Reviews are back for the fall, and those classes will be in the TAAD office classroom. We'll be hosting classes in our brand-new classroom, so come join us and enjoy the new facility.

Professional development seminars — a wide variety of topics to choose from — will be offered in various locations. You'll find options in Round Rock, Fort Worth, Dallas and in the Austin office.

Plus, we are continuing our **TAAD Talks one-hour CE seminars** via Zoom to offer up to the minute topics and to assist members who need CE hours.

Registration forms for all seminars, RPA Reviews, state classes and TAAD Talks seminars are available on the TAAD website. Payment by credit card is offered, and we still happily accept good old American checks mailed in! Please let us know if you have questions, and we will do our best to help out.

Seminars (at Fort Worth Renaissance Worthington)

» August 14-15 TAAD Legislative Update (TDLR credit for new laws and rules)

Seminars (at Round Rock Marriott)

October 23
 Deeds, Records, Title Transfers
 October 24-25
 Exemptions Seminar 2023

» October 26 Math of the Ratio Study and the PVS

» October 27 All About Public Schools

Seminars (at Dallas CAD)

» October 18-19 Public Funds Investment Act Training

» October 20 Personal Property Topics 2023

continued on page 3

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Notes of Interest | 14 " TAAD 2024 State Certification Course Schedule



A PROUD SPONSOR OF

THE TEXAS ASSOCIATION OF APPRAISAL DISTRICTS

WHEN EXPERIENCE, REPUTATION AND PERFORMANCE MATTER, PERDUE BRANDON IS THE RIGHT CHOICE FOR APPRAISAL DISTRICT REPRESENTATION AND TAX COLLECTIONS.





Seminars (at TAAD Office)

» October 10 Ag Use Valuation and Schedule Building

» October 11 Wildlife Appraisal

» March 25-29 Nuts and Bolts-Managing in the Real World

» March 25-29 Up the Creek: Managing Daily Personnel Disasters

» March 25-29 Residential Quality, Condition, Effective Age

» March 25-29 Valuation of Barndominiums

» March 25-29 Valuation of Manufactured Homes

Seminars TAAD-IAAO Chapter (ZOOM)

September 15 Time Adjustment Seminar (4-hours, AM) Barry Couch
 November 6 Appraisal of Commercial Land (4-hours, AM) Lisa Hobart

RPA Reviews (RPA Reviews are conducted in the TAAD headquarters classroom.

We will continue to do so, and to observe class limitations as necessary.)

- » August 28-31 (Monday-Thursday)
- » November 27-30 (Monday-Thursday)

TAAD Talks (Seminars online for TDLR CE's)

- » Offered via ZOOM online
- » 1-hour sessions, unless noted
- * \$30 per TAAD member, registration online (1-hour session); \$50 per non-member, registration online (1-hour session)
- * \$50 per TAAD member, registration online (2-hour session); \$100 per non-member, registration online (2-hour session)
- » No refunds

Monday, July 17, 11am-12; noon-3:30pm

Topic: SB 12: CAD/TAC Implementation Strategies

Speakers: Lacy Harris Perdue Brandon Fielder Collins & Mott; Laurie Mann, Linebarger Goggan Blair & Sampson; Moderator: Brent South, Hunt CAD

Tuesday, September 13, 1:30-3:30pm

Topic: Alternate Testing for the PVS

Speaker: Casey Bean, Perdue Brandon Fielder Collins & Mott

Tuesday, October 30, 1:30-2:30pm

Topic: Is Your Data Cyber Secure? You Might Be Surprised!

Speaker: Matt Tepper and Sharon Baxter, McCreary, Veselka, Bragg & Allen

Tuesday, November 14, 1:30-3:30pm

Topic: Let's Talk About Mediation—Negotiating the SDPVS With PTAD

Speaker: Marya Crigler (and friends), Travis CAD

Tuesday, December 12, 1:30-3:30pm

Topic: Let's Talk About the New Map — the Targeted MAP
Speaker: Lacy Harris, Perdue Brandon Fielder Collins & Mott





TEXAS ASSOCIATION OF APPRAISAL DISTRICTS, INCORPORATED

Committees

2023 Budget Committee

Chair: Angie Bellard, Jefferson CAD	Vice Chair: Chris Connelly, Williamson CAD	
Rolando Garza, Hidalgo CAD	Dinah Kilgore, El Paso CAD	Jordan Light, Hardeman CAD
Richard Molina, Cameron CAD	Brent South, Hunt CAD	Lisa Stephens-Musick, Wichita CAD
Dyann White, Washington CAD		

2023 Bylaws Committee

Chair: Christie Ussery, Fannin CAD	Vice Chair: Scott Overton, Orange CAD	
Jesse Blackmon, Young CAD	Faun Cullens, Bastrop CAD Jordan Light, Hardeman CAD	
Scott Smetana, Glasscock CAD	Clarette Walker, Harris CAD	

2023 Conference Committee

Chair: Adam Bogard, Harris AD	Vice Chair: Jeff Craig, Tarrant CAD	
Michael Amezquita, Bexar AD	Faun Cullens, Bastrop CAD	Jason Cunningham, Harris CAD
Shirley Dickerson, Titus CAD	Tyler Johnson, Tom Green CAD	Marcel Pierel, Brazoria CAD
Carla Pope-Osborne, Perdue Brandon Fielder Collins & Mott	Jennifer Rodriguez, Bexar AD	Clarette Walker, Harris CAD
Billy White, Bell CAD	Dyann White, Washington CAD	

2023 Education Committee

Chair: Jason Cunningham, Harris CAD	Vice Chair: Chris Connelly, Williamson CAD	
Stephen Atchison, Harris CAD	Jeff Craig, Tarrant AD	Scott Griscom, Bexar AD
Scott Howard, MVBA	Chris Moser, Bosque CAD	Justin Neuman, Bosque CAD
Bobby Peregoy, Web CAD	Carla Pope-Osborne, Perdue Brandon Fielder Collins & Mott	John Robins, Williamson CAD
Don Spencer, Denton CAD	Mathew Walker, Callahan CAD	

2023 Industry Liaison Committee

Chair: Lee Flowers, Cherokee CAD	Vice Chair: Hugh Landrum, Hugh L. Landrum & Associates	
Angie Bellard, Jefferson CAD	Tiffany BenJebbour, Fort Bend CAD	Shawn Coker, Grayson CAD
Gregg Davis, Capital Appraisal Group Inc.	Sandy Griffin, Perdue Brandon Fielder Collins & Mott	Paul Hornsby, Paul Hornsby & Co.
Dinah Kilgore, El Paso CAD	Irene Klein, Wharton CAD	Rodney Kret, Pritchard & Abbott, Inc.
Mitch McCullough, Chambers CAD	Shannon Murphy, PTAD	Don Owens, TY Pickett
Shannon Stary, Pritchard & Abbott, Inc.	Carl Walker, TTARA	Tahia Washington, Orange CAD

2023-2024 Legislative Committee

Chair: Brent South, Hunt CAD	Vice Chair: Jordan Wise, Fort Bend CAD	
Michael Amezquita, Bexar AD	Angie Bellard, Jefferson CAD	Michelle Berdeaux, Atascosa CAD (TRCA rep)
Shawn Coker, Grayson CAD	Marya Crigler, Travis CAD (Metro Rep)	Carol Dixon, Smith CAD
Jeff Law, Tarrant CAD	Ken Nolan, Dallas CAD	Tim Radloff, Lubbock CAD (TRCA rep)
Doug Smithson, Cooke CAD	Billy White, Bell CAD (22 Metro rep)	Thomas Ratliff, consultant
Sand Stiefer, of counsel		

2023 Membership Committee

Chair: Roy Sandoval, Bexar CAD	Vice Chair: Jim Halbert, McLennan CAD	
Karen Ivy, Trinity CAD	Clayton Snyder, Shackleford CAD	Tara Strine, Fort Bend CAD
Christie Ussery, Red River CAD	Rex Wogan, Fort Bend CAD	

2023 Nominations Committee

Chair: Gary Earnest, Taylor CAD	Vice Chair: Mike Amezquita, Bexar AD	
Jeff Craig, Tarrant CAD	Marya Crigler, Travis CAD	Brent South, Hunt CAD

2023 PTAD/TDLR Liaison Committee

Chair: Jordan Wise, Fort Bend CAD	Vice Chair: Dana Horton, Brazos CAD	
Mike Arismendez, TDLR	Joe Don Bobbitt, McLennan CAD	Greg Cook, Austin CAD
Shane Docherty, Dallas CAD	Mitch Fast, Coryell CAD	Michael Gary, Fort Bend CAD
Lacy Harris, Perdue Brandon Fielder Collins & Mott	Tammy Hubnick, Bell CAD	Jim Hudspeth, Johnson CAD
Allison Mansfield, PTAD	Stephanie McPherson, Kimble CAD	Barry Miller, Brown CAD BOD
Shannon Murphy, PTAD	James Thompson, El Paso CAD	Carl Walker, TTARA
Dyann White, Washington CAD		

Join US for the

TAAD Legislative Update for TDLR New Laws/Rules CEs



Fort Worth Renaissance Hotel 200 Main Street; Fort Worth, TX 76102

Rooms: \$199/Single or Double



For conference registration, please refer to TAAD's website

https://taad.org/legislative/legislative-update/

To start the process of making a reservation, click on the link next to the Marriott logo below. July 21, 2023, is the deadline to reserve a room in the block, or until all rooms are reserved.

Book your group rate for TAAD Legislative Conference

https://www.marriott.com/event-reservations/reservation-link.mi?id=16788181254628key=GRP & Sapp=resvlink

Note: the room block is available from the Wednesday *prior* to the conference through the Wednesday *after* it, although the conference is on only Monday and Tuesday — the booking link's page can be a bit puzzling.

TAAD will work with PTAD and TDLR to **ensure the seminar qualifies for TDLR's "Law/Rules Update"** required for all RPAs, RTAs, and RTCs. We'll cover *in depth* all TAAD's tracked bills that passed so that you'll be able to formulate your plans for implementing the new legislation.

Please note that the registration form has an added category: "GUEST." We've had several members who would like to bring along a spouse or companion, and this registration will allow the guest to share in all meals and breaks. No CEs for guest registrations.

The agenda will be available soon; please check TAAD's website for an update.

TAAD 2023 State Certification Course Schedule

AUGUST 2023		
August 7-9	Course 7	Property Tax Law
August 7-9	Course 10	Analyzing a Real Property Appraisal
August 7-9	Course 203	Appraisal of Real Property
August 23	Course 31	USPAP Refresher (virtual offering)
SEPTEMBER 2023		
September 11-14	Course 3	Income Approach to Value
September 11-14	Course 4	Personal Property Appraisal
September 11-14	Course 5	Mass Appraisal
OCTOBER 2023		
October 4	Course 31	USPAP Refresher (virtual offering)
October 2-3	Course 30	Ethics
October 2-6	Course 101	Intro to Prop Tax Adm/102 Intro to Prop Tax Appraisal
October 23-27		Seminars
NOVEMBER 2023		
November 6-8	Course 32	USPAP
November 6-10	Course 203	Appraisal of Real Property
DECEMBER 2023		
December 4-6	Course 7	Texas Property Tax Law
December 4-6	Course 10	Analyzing a Real Property Appraisal
December 4-7	Course 3	Income Approach to Value
December 4-7	Course 4	Personal Property Appraisal
December 4-8	Course 101	Intro to Prop Tax Adm/102 Intro to Prop Tax Appraisal
December 13	Course 31	USPAP Refresher (virtual offering)

TAAD's 2023 State Certification Course Registration Form

- 1. Class Hours: Unless otherwise specified, course hours are from 8:30am-5 pm. Breakfast is daily 7:30-8:30am. Registration on day one of class is 8-8:30 am. See TAAD website for course lengths.
- 2. Class Locations/Hotel Lodging:
 - » Austin Marriott North/Round Rock (unless otherwise specified) 2600 La Frontera Blvd., Round Rock, TX 78681 Lodging: 800.865.0546; \$125/night; call at least three weeks in advance for the TAAD rate.
 - » TAAD Office: 7700 Chevy Chase Dr., Bldg. 1, Ste. 425, Austin, TX 78752 See TAAD website for lodging suggestions.
- 3. Coupon: To redeem, please enclose original coupon with remaining fee.
- 4. Class Materials: Effective 1-1-22, you are responsible for printing your class materials.

 For \$15 TAAD will print and bring your copy to class; notice to TAAD required at least 7 days prior to class.

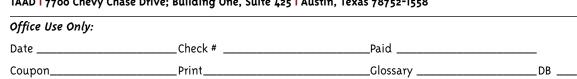
 Forget your materials? There's a \$50 nonrefundable fee for a duplicate copy.
- 5. Cancellation Policy: TAAD requires written notice of cancellations prior to class. Please see below.
 - » Cancel 7 days or more before class: \$75 penalty
 - » Cancel less than 7 days before class/up to Day 1 of class: \$150 penalty
 - » Cancel Day 1 of Class results in full forfeiture of fee

Cost for Courses:

Please submit	separate forms and fees for each course.
Course 30	\$210 for TAAD Member Districts \$235 for TAAD Associate/Affiliate Members \$325 for Nonmembers
Course 31	\$100 for TAAD Member Districts \$160 for TAAD Associate/Affiliate Members \$225 for Nonmembers
Courses 101, 102, 9, 28 or 32	\$275 for TAAD Member Districts \$300 for TAAD Associate/Affiliate Members \$400 for Nonmembers
Courses 3, 4, 5, 7, 8 or 10	\$350 for TAAD Member Districts \$375 for TAAD Associate/Affiliate Members \$475 for Nonmembers
Course 203 (previously 201 and 202)	\$450 for TAAD Member Districts \$475 for TAAD Associate/Affiliate Members \$575 for Nonmembers

Course #	Course Date	Course	Location
Name	Nickn	ame	TDLR # (if applicable)
Jurisdiction/Firm		Title	
Mailing Address			
City		itate	Zip
Telephone	Emai	address	
If you would like TAAI	tomatically emailed by PDF. You ar D to print/bring the materials to cla	ss, please note there is an	
Class Materials (p			
☐ Please email my cl	ass materials. I have enclosed the \$15 ass materials. <i>Student is responsible</i> e is a \$50 nonrefundable fee for a c	for printing/bringing ma	terials to class.
Note: Property Assessm	nent Valuation book (used in Courses	203, 3, 4 and 5) should be	ordered directly from IAAO (iaao.org)
Course Registration Fee	2	Registration Fe	e\$
PTEC Glossary - option	al (\$20)	Enclosed	\$
Mail Course Materials -	optional (\$15)	Enclosed	\$
Member District Coupo	on (must enclose with payment)	minus	\$
		TOTAL AMOUNT I	ENCLOSED \$
Please complete the re	gistration form and return it along w	ith payment to:	

TAAD 1 7700 Chevy Chase Drive; Building One, Suite 425 | Austin, Texas 78752-1558





Real Estate Notes of Interest

Brad Eldridge, MAI, CAE

Brad is a Senior Consultant with TEAM Consulting, LLC and lives in Lawrence, Kansas.

Texas Economic Growth Outpaces Nation Despite Persistent Downside Risks, by Anil Kumar and Ana Pranger, Federal Reserve of Dallas, June 22, 2023

"Overall, the services sector has added 186,000 jobs year to date, a 3.9 percent annualized expansion rate. Manufacturing new orders continued to slide in May, and overall business sentiment and outlooks were negative. With high interest rates and tighter credit conditions, risks to the outlook are to the downside."

US Housing Market Needs More Than 300,000 Affordable Homes for Middle-Income Buyers, National Association of Realtors, June 8, 2023

"The U.S. housing market is missing about 320,000 home listings valued up to \$256,000, the affordable price range for middle-income buyers (households earning up to \$75,000)."

Housing Market Update: There Are Nearly 40 percent Fewer Homes For Sale Than Pre-Pandemic, by Dana Anderson, Redfin, June 15, 2023

"The total number of U.S. homes for sale dropped 6 percent from a year earlier during the four weeks ending June II, the biggest decline in I3 months. New listings dropped 23 percent, continuing a IO-month streak of double-digit declines. Those add to the deepening post-pandemic inventory shortage; there are 39 percent fewer homes for sale now than there were five years ago, in June 2018."

Instant Reaction: Inflation, June 13, 2023, by Lawrence Yun, National Association of Realtors

"Inflation calmed down in May, and further deceleration looks likely in the upcoming months. It also marks the first month in two years that wage growth outpaced consumer price inflation, improving the average standard of living. Moreover, low inflation means that the Federal Reserve should stop raising interest rates and possibly slash rates towards the year-end or early next year."

Realtor.com® May Housing Report: Home Price Gains Slow to Lowest Rate on Record, Realtor.com, June 1, 2023 "April and May are historically popular months to buy, and typically by this time in the year we've exceeded the prior year's peak home price. Weakening home price growth for the past 12 months is increasing the odds that we may not see a new home price peak this year, for the first time in the history of our listing data, which dates back to mid-2016, and this is likely welcome news to home shoppers."

60 percent of a Home's Sales Price Goes to Construction Costs, National Association of Home Builders, March 13, 2023 "Since the inception of this series in 1998, this is just the fourth time construction costs represent over 60 percent of the total price of the home — it was 61.7 percent in 2013 and 61.8 percent in 2015. The finished lot cost was the second largest cost at 17.8 percent of the sales price, down from 18.5 percent in 2019. At 5.1 percent in 2022, overhead and general expenses were also essentially unchanged when compared to 2019 (4.9 percent). The remainder of the average home sale price consisted of sales commission (3.6 percent), financing costs (1.9 percent), and marketing costs (0.7 percent)."

Texas Housing Insight, by Joshua Roberson and Weiling Yan, Texas A&M University, June 21, 2023

"April's housing sales slipped uniformly in the Big 4 Texas metros. As buyers adjusted to currently inflated rates, the loss in sales was primarily due to the lack of home supplies as construction activities slowed and sellers' unwillingness to give up their low rates. The higher mortgage rates put the brakes on the housing frenzy. Prices had been stable, fluctuating around one percent month over month (MOM) since November 2022. The housing market is forecasted to stay normalized until the economy sees relieved rates."

Real Estate Notes continued

Table 2. Median Housing Prices

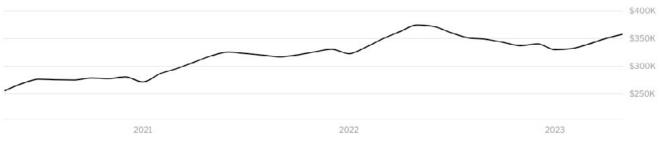
	Mar	Apr	Monthly Changes
Texas	\$ 335,000	\$ 337,400	↑ 0.7%
Austin-Round Rock	\$ 455,000	\$ 465,400	1 2.3%
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	\$ 391,700	\$ 395,400	↑ 0.9%
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land	\$ 323,100	\$ 328,400	1 .7%
San Antonio-New Braunfels	\$ 316,600	\$ 322,200	↑ 1.8%

Note: Seasonally adjusted data used for the reported metrics. Source: Texas Real Estate Research Center at Texas A&M University

Texas Housing Market Overview, Redfin, June 2023

"In May 2023, home prices in Texas were down 4.4 percent compared to last year, selling for a median price of \$357,800. On average, the number of homes sold was down 11.1 percent year over year and there were 31,232 homes sold in May this year, down 35,110 homes sold in May last year. The median days on the market was 35 days, up 11 year over year."

Median Home Sale Price - Texas



Based on Redfin calculations of home data from MLS and/or public records

Mortgage Rates Decline After a Three-Week Ascent, Freddie Mac, June 8, 2023

"30-year fixed-rate mortgage averaged 6.71 percent as of June 8, 2023, down from last week when it averaged 6.79 percent. A year ago at this time, the 30-year FRM averaged 5.23 percent. 15-year fixed-rate mortgage averaged 6.07 percent. A year ago at this time, the 15-year FRM averaged 4.38 percent."

RCA CPPI US Commercial Property Price Indexes, April 2023, *MSCI*, May 26,

2023
"All the major property

"All the major property types posted annual declines in April, marking the first time since September 2010 that prices fell across the board.

Change in RCA CPPI April 2023

	1-mth	3-mth	1-yr	3-yr	5-yr	10-yr
Office	-0.8%	-2.7%	-6.9%	10.0%	16.3%	68.1%
Office - CBD	-0.2%	-0.5%	-3.8%	-0.3%	7.0%	69.4%
Office - Sub	-0.7%	-2.7%	-6.3%	11.5%	17.3%	67.7%
Industrial	-0.5%	-1.5%	-0.8%	39.5%	63.9%	143.9%
Retail	-0.5%	-2.3%	-6.0%	15.3%	16.7%	46.9%
Commercial	-0.7%	-2.4%	-5.7%	17.7%	26.2%	75.0%
Apartment	-1.5%	-5.2%	-12.1%	17.9%	39.7%	126.8%
All Types	-1.1%	-4.0%	-9.4%	16.3%	28.9%	89.4%
6 Major Metros All Types	-0.9%	-2.9%	-9.8%	6.6%	16.0%	75.1%
Non-Major Metros All Types	-1.1%	-3.8%	-8.3%	21.5%	35.7%	97.7%

continued on next page

Real Estate Notes continued

Uncertain Valuations Cool Real Estate M&A Activity, by Beth Mattson-Teig, WealthManagement.com, June 12, 2023

•••••

"Real estate M&A activity likely to remain relatively quiet through the rest of the year with obstacles impeding deals among both public and private real estate companies. The cost of capital and uncertainty around valuations are the two biggest hurdles. For any participants that require leverage, the cost to get a deal done is more expensive, and in certain cases, access to debt is more difficult as well."

Monthly Construction Input Prices Decrease in May, Says ABC, June 14, 2023

"Overall construction input prices are 3.7 percent lower than a year ago. Nonresidential construction input prices are 3.4 percent lower. Prices declined in all three energy subcategories."

National Property Types



ULI's Spring Real Estate Economic Forecast

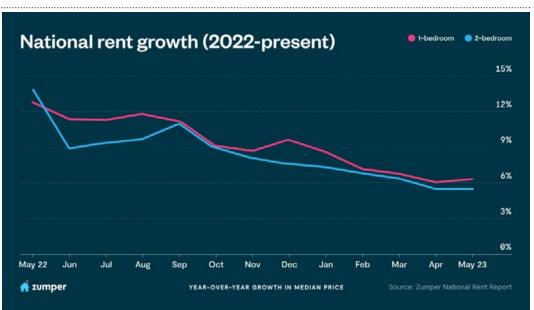
Projects Slowed GDP Growth As Inflation Decreases, by Ella Fertitta, ULI Americas, May 25, 2023

"Commercial real estate transaction volume is forecast to drop in 2023 to \$425 billion, down from \$730 billion in 2022. However, transaction volume is expected to rebound in 2024 to \$525 billion and reach \$695 billion by 2025. Prices across all property types are expected to decline 8 percent in 2023 — the largest all-types drop since 2010. Prices are projected to grow 2.6 percent in 2024 and 5.0 percent in 2025."

Zumper National Rent Report, Zumper, May 24,

2023

"Most of the country has settled back into traditional seasonal patterns, with prices increasing slightly in the spring and summer, peaking during the fall, then dipping during the slower winter months."



Green Street Finds

Retail Sentiment 'Overwhelmingly Positive', by Richard Berger, GlobeStreet.com, May 30, 2023

"Green Street met with a variety of retail owners and operators this month during the ICSC annual conference and found that sentiment was overwhelmingly positive on fundamentals with tenant demand remaining robust despite macroeconomic and recessionary concerns."

Real Estate Notes continued

Mall Visits Remain Sluggish, But Could Gain Steam, by Amy Wolff Sorter, ConnectCRE.com, June 8, 2023 "Economic headwinds continue to impact mall traffic. The data noted that year-over-year visit gaps for all three mall categories (indoor, open-air and outlets) grew. Consumers are cutting back on their visits, but are spending more time at malls; and outlet malls are experiencing the highest median visit length, increasing by 5.5 percent year over year."

Industrial Investors Show More Caution on New Deals, by Patricia Kirk, WealthManagement.com, June 6, 2023 "Demand may not be what it was in 2022, but is still incredibly strong relative to historical standards, and we are returning to a more normalized lease-up timeline for assets. Industrial tenants continue to be active as they expand operations, especially in facilities of 250,000 sq. ft. or smaller. But the decision-making process for new leases has lengthened from one-two months in 2022 to three or four months today."

Advance Monthly Sales for Retail and Food Services, May 2023, U.S. Census Bureau, June 15, 2023 "Advance estimates of U.S. retail and food services sales for May 2023 were up 0.3 percent from the previous month, and up 1.6 percent above May 2022. Total sales for the March 2023 through May 2023 period were up 1.7 percent from the same period a year ago. Retail trade sales were up 0.3 percent from April 2023, and up 0.7 percent above last year. Nonstore retailers were up 6.5 percent from last year, while food services and drinking places were up 8.0 percent from May 2022."

Refinancing Could Be Disaster for Many Loans, Not Just Office, by Erik Sherman, Globestreet.com, June 8, 2023 "Trepp performed an analysis on maturing loans that by 2024 could land with a debt service coverage ratio (DSCR) based on net cash flow (NCF) of less than 1.25 times (a common risk management threshold), assuming loan coupon escalations."

First Quarter 2023 National Industrial Market: Conditions & Trends Report, Newmark, June 2023 "While demand is decelerating, overall market fundamentals remain healthy for industrial property."

Office Space Demand Forecast, Second Quarter 2023, by Hany Guirguis, Ph.D. and Michael J. Seiler, Commercial Real Estate Development Association, June 2023

"The national office market experienced total negative net absorption of 21.3 million square feet through the fourth quarter of 2022 and the first quarter of 2023, bringing the vacancy rate to 17.8 percent, the highest level since the second quarter of 1993. The COVID-19 public health emergency officially ended in the United States on May 11, 2023, but remote and hybrid work arrangements remain largely in place and continue to negatively affect demand for office space."

U.S. Hotels State of the Union, CBRE, June 8, 2023

"Wage growth outpaces RevPAR and Airfare gains, fueling continued travel."

Fact Sheet: Biden-Harris Administration Takes Sweeping Action to Address Racial Bias in Home Valuations, White House Briefing Room, June 1, 2023

"Two years ago, President Biden announced the creation of the Interagency Task Force on Property Appraisal and Valuation Equity (PAVE). The PAVE Action Plan involves: Preventing algorithmic bias in home valuation; Empowering consumers to take action against appraisal bias; Increasing transparency and leveraging federal data to inform policy and improve enforcement against appraisal bias; and Breaking down barriers to entry into the appraisal profession."

Editor's Note: This issue has been more prevalent in the private sector of appraisal, but the public expectations are the same—transparency and fairness. County Appraisers strive for fairness, but expectations on transparency will continue to grow. We all need to be ready to provide this to the public, which means more time and resources dedicated to these efforts.

Attorney General Opinions/Requests For Opinions

KP-0444 (May 20, 2023) RE: Whether a tax rate increase election under Tax Code section 26.07 authorizes a municipality to "earmark" use of a voter-approved increase in its Maintenance and Operation property tax revenue for purposes other than maintenance or operations; and if not, may an increase in a municipality's Maintenance and Operation property tax be transferred to a local government corporation (created pursuant to Transportation Code chapter 431, subchapter D) be used for debt service on debt issued by the local government corporation (RQ-0508-KP)

Summary: A truth-in-taxation provision, Texas Tax Code section 26.07 requires a municipality to hold an automatic election if it seeks to increase its tax rates above a specified amount. It does not authorize a municipality to "earmark" use of a voter-approved increase in its maintenance and operation property tax revenue for debt service.

A court would likely conclude that an agreement wherein a municipality binds itself to transfer in perpetuity an increase in its maintenance and operations property tax and is not subject to an annual appropriation and is prohibited by article XI, section 5 as a pecuniary obligation imposed by contract with no right to terminate at the end of each budget period.

Request RQ-0508-KP RE: Whether a tax rate increase election under Tax Code section 26.07 authorizes a municipality to "earmark" use of a voter-approved increase in its Maintenance and Operation property tax revenue for purposes other than maintenance or operations; and if not, may an increase in a municipality's Maintenance and Operation property tax be transferred to a local government corporation (created pursuant to Transportation Code chapter 431, subchapter D) be used for debt service on debt issued by the local government corporation.

Opinion requested by Senate Committee on Local Government

TAAD 2024 State Certification Course Schedule

Month	Course Number	Name	
JANUARY 2024			
January TBA	Course 31	USPAP Refresher (virtual offering)	
January 29-31	Course 32	USPAP	
January 29-February 1	Course 5	Mass Appraisal	
January 29-February 1	Course 3	Income Approach to Value	
January 29-February 2	Course 101	Intro to Prop Tax Adm/102 Intro to Prop Tax Appraisal	
February 1-2	Course 30	Ethics	
MARCH 2024			
March 4-6	Course 7	Texas Property Tax Law	
March 4-6	Course 10	Analyzing a Real Property Appraisal	
March 4-7	Course 4	Personal Property Appraisal	
March 4-8	Course 203	Appraisal of Real Property	
AUGUST 2024			
August 19-21	Course 7	Property Tax Law	
August 19-21	Course 10	Analyzing Property Appraisals	
August 19-23	Course 203	Appraisal of Real Property	
August 19-23	Course 101	Intro to Prop Tax Adm/102 Intro to Prop Tax Appraisal	
SEPTEMBER 2024			
September 9-12	Course 3	Income Approach to Value	
September 9-12	Course 4	Personal Property Appraisal	
September 9-12	Course 5	Mass Appraisal	
OCTOBER 2024			
October 28-29	Course 30	Ethics	
October 28-November ı	Course 101	Intro to Prop Tax Adm/102 Intro to Prop Tax Appraisal	
October 28-November ı	Seminars		
NOVEMBER 2024			
November 18-20	Course 32	USPAP	
November TBA	Course 31	USPAP Refresher (virtual offering)	
November 18-22	Course 203	Appraisal of Real Property	
DECEMBER 2024			
December 2-4	Course 7	Texas Property Tax Law	
December 2-4	Course 10	Analyzing Property Appraisals	
December 2-5	Course 3	Income Approach to Value	
December 2-5	Course 4	Personal Property Appraisal	
December 2-6	Course 101	Intro to Prop Tax Adm/102 Intro to Prop Tax Appraisal	

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7700 CHEVY CHASE DRIVE, BUILDING ONE, SUITE 425 AUSTIN, TEXAS 78752-1558
P: 512.467.0402 OR 800.880.8223 F: 512.452.0427
WWW.TAAD.ORG

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